105TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 2626

To amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to provide a children's enrollment performance bonus.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

October 12 (legislative day, October 2), 1998

Mr. Torricelli introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to provide a children's enrollment performance bonus.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Health Care for Ameri-
- 5 ca's Children Act of 1998".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress makes the following findings:
- 8 (1) Over 10,000,000 children in the United
- 9 States, 1 in 7, lack health insurance coverage.

- 1 (2) Nearly half of those children (4,700,000) 2 are eligible for health benefits coverage through the 3 medicaid program but are not enrolled in that pro-4 gram.
 - (3) Children without health insurance coverage are 4 times more likely to go without needed medical or surgical care.
 - (4) One out of 5 children who are uninsured for a year or longer are missing all of their current immunizations.
 - (5) Children without health insurance are less likely to have a family doctor, less likely to receive timely preventive care, and less likely to receive treatment, even for serious illnesses.
 - (6) Uninsured children are more likely to need emergency room care at twice the cost of office-based care.
 - (7) A recent report by the Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (AHCPR) stressed the need for States to engage in outreach activities to increase the enrollment of medicaid-eligible children.
 - (8) Outreach activities like shortened and simplified applications, presumptive and continuous eligibility, and outstationing of eligibility workers in schools and day care centers have been found to be

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| 1 | effective in getting medicaid-eligible children enrolled |
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| 2 | in the medicaid program. |
| 3 | SEC. 3. MEDICAID CHILDREN'S ENROLLMENT PERFORM- |
| 4 | ANCE BONUS. |
| 5 | Section 1903 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. |
| 6 | 1396b) is amended by adding at the end the following: |
| 7 | "(x)(1) In General.—Beginning with fiscal year |
| 8 | 1999 and each fiscal year thereafter, in addition to any |
| 9 | other payment under this title, the Secretary shall pay to |
| 10 | each State that satisfies the requirements of paragraphs |
| 11 | (2) and (3) a children's enrollment performance bonus |
| 12 | under this subsection for such fiscal year in such amount |
| 13 | as the Secretary shall determine. |
| 14 | "(2) Demonstration of Implementation of |
| 15 | OUTREACH STRATEGIES.—A State shall demonstrate to |
| 16 | the satisfaction of the Secretary that the State has a com- |
| 17 | mitment to reach and enroll children who are eligible for |
| 18 | medical assistance under, but not enrolled in, the State |
| 19 | plan under this title through effective implementation of |
| 20 | each of the following outreach activities: |
| 21 | "(A) STREAMLINED ELIGIBILITY PROCE- |
| 22 | DURES.— |
| 23 | "(i) In general.—The State uses stream- |
| 24 | lined procedures described in clause (ii) for de- |
| 25 | termining the eligibility for medical assistance |

| 1 | under, and enrollment in, the State plan under |
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| 2 | this title of— |
| 3 | "(I) children in families with incomes |
| 4 | that do not exceed the effective income |
| 5 | level (expressed as a percent of the poverty |
| 6 | line) that has been specified under such |
| 7 | State plan (including under a waiver au- |
| 8 | thorized by the Secretary or under section |
| 9 | 1902(r)(2) for the child to be eligible for |
| 10 | medical assistance under section 1902(l)(2) |
| 11 | or $1905(n)(2)$ (as selected by a State)) for |
| 12 | the age of such child; and |
| 13 | "(II) children determined eligible for |
| 14 | such assistance, and enrolled in the State |
| 15 | plan under this title in accordance with the |
| 16 | requirements of paragraphs (1) and (2) of |
| 17 | section 1931(b). |
| 18 | "(ii) Procedures described.—The |
| 19 | streamlined procedures described in this clause |
| 20 | include— |
| 21 | "(I) using shortened and simplified |
| 22 | applications for the children described in |
| 23 | clause (i); |

| 1 | "(II) eliminating the assets test for |
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| 2 | determining the eligibility of such children; |
| 3 | and |
| 4 | "(III) allowing applications for such |
| 5 | children to be submitted by mail or tele- |
| 6 | phone. |
| 7 | "(B) Continuous eligibility for chil- |
| 8 | DREN.—The State provides (or demonstrates to the |
| 9 | satisfaction of the Secretary that, not later than fis- |
| 10 | cal year 2001, the State shall provide) for 12- |
| 11 | months of continuous eligibility for children in ac- |
| 12 | cordance with section 1902(e)(12). |
| 13 | "(C) Presumptive eligibility for chil- |
| 14 | DREN.—The State provides (or demonstrates to the |
| 15 | satisfaction of the Secretary that, not later than fis- |
| 16 | cal year 2001, the State shall provide) for making |
| 17 | medical assistance available to children during a pre- |
| 18 | sumptive eligibility period in accordance with section |
| 19 | 1920A |

"(D) Outstationing and alternative applications.—The State complies with the requirements of section 1902(a)(55) (relating to outstationing of eligibility workers for the receipt and initial processing of applications for medical as-

- sistance and the use of alternative application forms).
- 3 "(E) SIMPLIFIED VERIFICATION OF ELIGI-4 BILITY REQUIREMENTS.—The State demonstrates to
- 5 the satisfaction of the Secretary that the State uses
- 6 only the minimum level of verification requirements
- 7 as are necessary for the State to ensure accurate eli-
- 8 gibility determinations under the State plan under
- 9 this title.
- 10 "(3) Report on Number of Enrollments Re-
- 11 SULTING FROM OUTREACH.—A State shall annually re-
- 12 port to the Secretary on the number of full year equivalent
- 13 children that are determined to be eligible for medical as-
- 14 sistance under the State plan under this title and are en-
- 15 rolled under the plan as a result of—
- 16 "(A) having been provided presumptive eligi-
- bility in accordance with section 1920A;
- 18 "(B) having submitted an application for such
- assistance through an outstationed eligibility worker;
- 20 and
- 21 "(C) having submitted an application for such
- assistance by mail or telephone.
- 23 "(4) NO SUBSTITUTION OF SPENDING.—Amounts
- 24 paid to a State under this subsection shall be used to sup-
- 25 plement and not supplant other Federal, State, or local

- 1 funds provided to the State under this title or title XXI.
- 2 Amounts provided to the State under any other provisions
- 3 of this title shall not be reduced solely as a result of the
- 4 State's eligibility for a performance bonus under this sub-

5 section.".

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